GAME Program Results Table

| Author, Year, Country, Design, PEDro score, Rating | Sample Size | Intervention | Outcomes and significance: (+) significant (-) not significant |
|---|--|---|--|
| Morgan et al., 2016 Australia | N = 30 infants at high risk of cerebral palsy | GAME (Goals-Activity-Motor Enrichment) program (n=15) | During treatment (16 weeks after therapy commenced): Infant motor development: |
| RCT | Age at enrollment: 3-6 months | vs. Standard care | (+) Peabody Developmental Motor Scales – second edition (PDMS-2): raw scores (-) PDMS-2: Total motor quotient (TMQ) |
| 8/10 | CP diagnosis: 83% (24/29) were diagnosed by 12 months of age (3 out of the 4 who | (n=15) | Parent perception of infant motor performance: (+) Canadian Occupational Performance Measure (COPM) – Performance (same goals as baseline) |
| High quality diagnosis | dropped out received a diagnosis and were included in above number) | Intervention details: Home-sessions (duration unspecified), 1x/2 weeks until 12 months of age. | Parent satisfaction with infant motor performance: (-) COPM – Satisfaction (same goals as baseline) |
| | CP Type: Bilateral, Unilateral GMFCS (Gross Motor Function Classification System) Level: N/A | GAME: is based on the principles of: Active motor learning Family centered care Parent coaching Environmental enrichment Interventions were customised based on parents goals & enrichment style, and child's motor ability, Families were provided with a home | Mood and affect: (-) Depression Anxiety and Stress Scale short form (DASS-21): Total score (-) DASS-21: Depression sub-scale (-) DASS-21: Stress sub scale (-) DASS-21: Anxiety Sub-scale At post-treatment (at end of intervention when |
| | | program containing suggested activities based on goals | children were 12 months corrected age): Infant motor development: |
| | | Standard care: Frequency, intensity and type of intervention not standardised Therapeutic approaches varied | (+) PDMS-2: raw scores (+) PDMS-2: TMQ |

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|---|-------------|--|--|
| | | Combination of center-based visits and home programs Some infants received home visits | Parent perception of infant motor performance: (-) COPM - Performance (related to new goals determined at 16 weeks) Parent satisfaction with infant motor performance: (+) COPM - Satisfaction (related to new goals determined at 16 weeks) Infant motor function: (+) Gross Motor Function Measure-66 Infant cognitive function: (+) Bayley Scales of Infant and Toddler development – third edition: Cognition Home enrichment: (-) Affordance in the Home Environment for Motor Development – Infant Scale Mood and affect: (-) DASS-21: Total score (-) DASS-21: Stress sub-scale (-) DASS-21: Anxiety sub-scale (-) DASS-21: Anxiety sub-scale |